**Supporting Information**

**Sympatric speciation in wild barley genome caused by edaphic divergence at Evolution Plateau, Israel**

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**Table S3** Distribution of the SNPs across the genome of chalk and abutting basalt populations

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 　 | Category | Number of SNPs |
| 　 | Basalt | Chalk |
|  | Upstream | 14759 | 86147 |
| Exonic | Stop gain | 342 | 1758 |
| Exonic | Stop loss | 50 | 304 |
| Exonic | Synonymous | 8560 | 52810 |
| Exonic | Non-synonymous | 10346 | 59857 |
|  | Intronic | 44821 | 253606 |
|  | Splicing | 89 | 414 |
|  | Downstream | 15302 | 86061 |
|  | upstream/downstream | 1173 | 6283 |
|  | Intergenic | 1920192 | 12007898 |
|  | ts | 1231040 | 7717017 |
|  | tv | 784594 | 4838121 |
|  | ts/tv | 1.569 | 1.595 |
| 　 | Total | 2015634 | 12555138 |

Ts: transition, tv: transversion